Fine Motor Skills Progression

| Emerging | Developing | Extended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - Uses one hand consistently in most activities <br> - Uses non-dominant hand to help assist and stabilise objects. | - Handedness is well established | - Uses a 3 fingered grasp of pencil and uses fingers to generate movement |
| - Holds peg with multiple fingers and thumb <br> - Peg pegs onto the edge of a box/teddy/t-shirt | - $\quad$ Pegs flash cards onto the edge of a box. <br> - Pegs dolls' clothes or small clothes onto a washing line. | - Holds peg between finger and thumb |
| - Holds tongs with one hand <br> - Picks up cotton wool balls with tongs. | - Holds tweezers between fingers and thumb and picks up small bricks and similar sized objects. | - Can pick up small items such as raisins with 3 pronged tweezers. <br> - $\quad$ Can post items into bottles using tweezers. |
| - Posts coins into a money box <br> - Posts pasta/buttons/peas into a bottle <br> - Screws lid on a bottle | - $\quad$ Picks up 2 large coins, one at a time and keep them in the palm of your hand. <br> - Posts smaller coins | - Picks up 5 large coins one at a time, keeping them in their palm and posting into a box. <br> - Can post coins with both hands. |
| - Pieces Duplo together | - Can build a tower of 10 Lego bricks and pull apart one at a time. | - Can build tall towers using small blocks |
| - Tears tissue paper <br> - Screws up paper | - Can screw up paper tightly | - Can screw up small pieces of paper between finger and thumb |
| - Threads large beads onto sticks/doweling | - $\quad$ Thread 'holey' cereal / sweets onto pipe cleaners / straws. <br> - Thread medium beads / pasta pieces onto a sturdy tipped lace. <br> - Try lacing cards / boards | - Threads small beads and / or small pasta pieces onto a lace/wire. <br> - Cuts up straws and threads these onto a lace. |
| - Can complete an inset puzzle <br> - Can complete puzzles with chunky interlocking pieces. | - Can piece together up to 12 interlocking pieces. | - Can piece together puzzles with medium/small pieces. |
| - Can squeeze bottles and bath toys to make bubbles. | - $\quad$ Squeezes a plastic bottle with one hand only to make bubbles in water. <br> - Uses a spray bottle to spray water | - Uses a spray bottle to aim at a target. |
| - Imitates circular, vertical, and horizontal strokes <br> - Copies a circle | - Copies a cross/square <br> - Copies triangle <br> - Writes name <br> - Writes numbers <br> - Copies letters | - Colours within lines <br> - Forms letters correctly <br> - Can sit letters on a line |
| - Puts on own coat | - Can fasten a zip and poppers. <br> - Can dress and undress with support <br> - Can dress and undress independently | - Fastens buttons <br> - Ties a knot |

